

**ORIGINAL**

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

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SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION,

Plaintiff,

- against -

DAVID G. FRIEHLING,  
FRIEHLING & HOROWITZ, CPA'S, P.C.

Defendant.  
-----X

09 Civ. 2467 (LLS)

**FINAL JUDGMENT AS TO DAVID G. FRIEHLING**

The Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission"), having filed a Complaint against David G. Friebling ("Friebling" or "Defendant") in this matter on March 18, 2009; Defendant having entered a general appearance; consented to the Court's jurisdiction over Defendant and the subject matter of this action; having previously consented to a Partial Judgment on Consent Imposing Permanent Injunction; and Defendant having consented to entry of this Final Judgment; waived findings of fact and conclusions of law; and waived any right to appeal from this Final Judgment:

**I.**

**IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that Defendant is permanently restrained and enjoined from violating Section 17(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 (the "Securities Act") [15 U.S.C. § 77q(a)] in the offer or sale of any security by the use of any means or instruments of transportation or communication in interstate commerce or by use of the mails, directly or indirectly:

- (a) to employ any device, scheme, or artifice to defraud;

- (b) to obtain money or property by means of any untrue statement of a material fact or any omission of a material fact necessary in order to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading; or
- (c) to engage in any transaction, practice, or course of business which operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit upon the purchaser.

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that, as provided in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d)(2), the foregoing paragraph also binds the following who receive actual notice of this Final Judgment by personal service or otherwise: (a) Defendant's officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys; and (b) other persons in active concert or participation with Friehling or with anyone described in (a).

## II.

**IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that Friehling is permanently restrained and enjoined from violating, directly or indirectly, Section 10(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act") [15 U.S.C. § 78j(b)] and Rule 10b-5 promulgated thereunder [17 C.F.R. § 240.10b-5], by using any means or instrumentality of interstate commerce, or of the mails, or of any facility of any national securities exchange, in connection with the purchase or sale of any security:

- (a) to employ any device, scheme, or artifice to defraud;
- (b) to make any untrue statement of a material fact or to omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements made, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading; or



- (c) to engage in any act, practice, or course of business which operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit upon any person.

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that, as provided in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d)(2), the foregoing paragraph also binds the following who receive actual notice of this Final Judgment by personal service or otherwise: (a) Friehling's officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys; and (b) other persons in active concert or participation with Friehling or with anyone described in (a).

### III.

**IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that Friehling is permanently enjoined from violating, directly or indirectly, Sections 206(1) and 206(2) of the Advisers Act of 1940 ("Advisers Act") [15 U.S.C. §§ 80b-6(1) and (2)], by using any means or instruments of transportation or communication in interstate commerce or by use of the mails:

- a. employing any device, scheme or artifice to defraud any client or prospective client; or
- b. engaging in any transaction, practice or course of business which operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit upon any client or prospective client.

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that, as provided in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d)(2), the foregoing paragraph also binds the following who receive actual notice of this Final Judgment by personal service or otherwise: (a) Friehling's officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys; and (b) other persons in active concert or participation with Friehling or with anyone described in (a).

**IV.**

**IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that Friehling is permanently enjoined from violating, directly or indirectly, Section 15(c) of the Exchange Act [15 U.S.C. §78o(c)], and Rule 10b-3 thereunder [17 C.F.R. §240.10b-3] while acting as a broker or dealer, by using the mails or the means or instrumentalities of interstate commerce, from effecting transactions in, or inducing or attempting to induce the purchase or sale of, securities, by means of manipulative, deceptive, or other fraudulent devices or contrivances, including:

- a. acts, practices, and courses of business that operate or would operate as a fraud or deceit upon any person,
- b. untrue statements of material fact and omissions to state a material fact, necessary, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading,

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that, as provided in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d)(2), the foregoing paragraph also binds the following who receive actual notice of this Final Judgment by personal service or otherwise: (a) Friehling's officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys; and (b) other persons in active concert or participation with Friehling or with anyone described in (a).

**V.**

**IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that Friehling is permanently enjoined while operating as a broker or dealer, or in concert with such broker or dealer, from failing to make, maintain on such broker's or dealer's premises, or keep



accurate, books and records required by law, including, but not limited to, account statements, ledgers, blotters and journals in violation, or aiding or abetting a violation, of Section 17(a) of the Exchange Act [15 U.S.C. § 78q(a)] and Rule 17a-3 thereunder [17 C.F.R. § 240.17a-3].

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that, as provided in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d)(2), the foregoing paragraph also binds the following who receive actual notice of this Final Judgment by personal service or otherwise: (a) Friehling's officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys; and (b) other persons in active concert or participation with Friehling or with anyone described in (a).

## VI.

**IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that Friehling is permanently enjoined while operating as an investment adviser, or acting in concert with such an investment adviser, and making use of the mails or of any means or instrumentality of interstate commerce in connection with his or its business as an investment adviser, from failing to make, maintain on such investment adviser's premises, or keep accurate books and records required by law, including, but not limited to, account statements, ledgers, blotters and journals, in violation, or aiding and abetting a violation, of Section 204 of the Advisers Act [15 U.S.C. § 80b-4] and Rule 204-2 thereunder [17 C.F.R. § 275.204-2].

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that, as provided in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d)(2), the foregoing paragraph also binds the following who receive actual notice of this Final Judgment by personal service or otherwise: (a) Friehling's officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys; and (b) other persons in active concert or participation with Friehling or with anyone described in (a).

**VII.**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that Friehling is liable for disgorgement of \$13.5 million, and prejudgment interest of \$11,141,495, totaling \$24,641,495.14. This disgorgement and prejudgment interest shall be deemed satisfied by the \$130 billion forfeiture ordered against Friehling in United States v. David G. Friehling, 09 Cr. 700 (LTS) (S.D.N.Y.).

**VIII.**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED** that no civil penalty shall be ordered against Friehling in this civil action, based on Defendant's criminal conviction, forfeiture order and sentence in United States v. David Friehling, 09 Cr. 700 (LTS)(S.D.N.Y.).

**IX.**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Consent of Defendant David G. Friehling filed herewith is incorporated herein with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein, and that Defendant shall comply with all of the undertakings and agreements set forth therein.



X.

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that this Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter for the purposes of enforcing the terms of this Final Judgment.

Dated: Dec. 13, 2024

Louis L. Stanton  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

**CONSENT OF DAVID G. FRIEHLING**

1. Defendant David G. Friehling ("Defendant") waives service of a summons and the complaint in this action, enters a general appearance, and admits the Court's jurisdiction over Defendant and over the subject matter of this action.

2. Defendant acknowledges that a judgment of conviction was entered against him in USA v. Friehling, 09 Crim 700-01 (LTS), entered June 4, 2014, adjudicating him guilty of, among other things, falsifying records of a broker-dealer in violation of Section 17(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act") [15 U.S.C. § 78q(a)] and Rule 17a-3 thereunder [17 C.F.R. § 240.17a-3], and falsifying records of an investment adviser in violation of Section 204 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (the "Advisers Act") [15 U.S.C. § 80b-4] and Rule 204-2 thereunder [17 C.F.R. § 275.204-2].

3. Defendant previously consented to a partial judgment ("Partial Judgment"), entered on November 4, 2019, that permanently restrained and enjoined Defendant from violating Section 17(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 (the "Securities Act") [15 U.S.C. § 77q(a)]; from violating, or aiding and abetting violations of, Sections 10(b), 15(c) and 17(a) of the Exchange Act [15 U.S.C. §§ 78j(b), 78o(c) and 78q(a)] and Rules 10b-3, 10b-5, and 17a-3 thereunder [17 C.F.R. §§ 240.10b-3, 240.10b-5, and 240.17a-3], and Sections 204, 206(1), and 206(2) of the Advisers Act [15 U.S.C. §§ 80b-4, 80b-6(1) and (2)] and Rule 204-2 thereunder [17 C.F.R. § 275.204-2]. Defendant hereby consents to the entry of the Final Judgment on Consent of Permanent Injunction in the form attached hereto (the "Final Judgment") which, among other things, reincorporates the injunctive relief in the Partial Judgment and resolves the financial remedies in this matter.

4. Defendant acknowledges that he is liable for disgorgement of \$13.5 million, and prejudgment interest of \$11,141,495, totaling \$24,641,495.14. This disgorgement and



prejudgment interest shall be deemed satisfied by the \$130 billion forfeiture ordered against Defendant in United States v. David G. Friehling, 09 Cr. 700 (LTS) (S.D.N.Y.).

5. Defendant acknowledges that no civil penalty shall be ordered against him in this civil action, based on Defendant's criminal conviction, forfeiture order and sentence in United States v. David Friehling, S3 10 Cr. 228 (LTS) (S.D.N.Y.).

6. Defendant waives the entry of findings of fact and conclusions of law pursuant to Rules 52 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

7. Defendant waives the right, if any, to a jury trial and appeal from the entry of the proposed Final Judgment.

8. Defendant enters into this Consent voluntarily and represents that no threats, offers, promises, or inducements of any kind have been made by the Commission or any member, officer, employee, agent, or representative of the Commission to induce Defendant to enter into this Consent.

9. Defendant agrees that this Consent shall be incorporated into the Final Judgment with the same force and effect as if fully set forth therein.

10. Defendant will not oppose the enforcement of the Final Judgment on the ground, if any exists, that it fails to comply with Rule 65(d) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and hereby waives any objection based thereon.

11. Defendant waives service of the Final Judgment and agrees that entry of the Final Judgment by the Court and filing with the Clerk of the Court will constitute notice to Defendant of its terms and conditions. Defendant further agrees to provide counsel for the Commission, within thirty days after the Final Judgment is filed with the Clerk of the Court, with an affidavit

or declaration stating that Defendant has received and read a copy of the Final Judgment.

12. Consistent with 17 C.F.R. § 202.5(f), this Consent resolves only the claims asserted against Defendant in this civil proceeding. Defendant acknowledges that no promise or representation has been made by the Commission or any member, officer, employee, agent, or representative of the Commission with regard to any criminal liability that may have arisen or may arise from the facts underlying this action or immunity from any such criminal liability. Defendant waives any claim of Double Jeopardy based upon the settlement of this proceeding, including the imposition of any remedy or civil penalty herein. Defendant further acknowledges that the Court's entry of a permanent injunction may have collateral consequences under federal or state law and the rules and regulations of self-regulatory organizations, licensing boards, and other regulatory organizations. Such collateral consequences include, but are not limited to, a statutory disqualification with respect to membership or participation in, or association with a member of, a self-regulatory organization. This statutory disqualification has consequences that are separate from any sanction imposed in an administrative proceeding. In addition, in any disciplinary proceeding before the Commission based on the entry of the injunction in this action, Defendant understands that he shall not be permitted to contest the factual allegations of the complaint in this action.

13. Defendant understands and agrees to comply with the terms of 17 C.F.R. § 202.5(e), which provides in part that it is the Commission's policy "not to permit a defendant or respondent to consent to a judgment or order that imposes a sanction while denying the allegations in the complaint or order for proceedings." As part of Defendant's agreement to comply with the terms of Section 202.5(e), Defendant acknowledges the guilty plea for related



conduct described in paragraph 2 above, and: (i) will not take any action or make or permit to be made any public statement denying, directly or indirectly, any allegation in the complaint or creating the impression that the complaint is without factual basis; (ii) will not make or permit to be made any public statement to the effect that Defendant does not admit the allegations of the complaint, or that this Consent contains no admission of the allegations; (iii) upon the filing of this Consent, Defendant hereby withdraws any papers filed in this action to the extent that they deny any allegation in the complaint; and (iv) stipulates for purposes of exceptions to discharge set forth in Section 523 of the Bankruptcy Code, 11 U.S.C. §523, that the allegations in the complaint are true, and further, that any debt for disgorgement, prejudgment interest, civil penalty or other amounts due by Defendant under the Final Judgment or any other judgment, order, consent order, decree or settlement agreement entered in connection with this proceeding, is a debt for the violation by Defendant of the federal securities laws or any regulation or order issued under such laws, as set forth in Section 523(a)(19) of the Bankruptcy Code, 11 U.S.C. §523(a)(19). If Defendant breaches this agreement, the Commission may petition the Court to vacate the Final Judgment and restore this action to its active docket. Nothing in this paragraph affects Defendant's: (i) testimonial obligations; or (ii) right to take legal or factual positions in litigation or other legal proceedings in which the Commission is not a party.

14. Defendant hereby waives any rights under the Equal Access to Justice Act, the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act of 1996, or any other provision of law to seek from the United States, or any agency, or any official of the United States acting in his or her official capacity, directly or indirectly, reimbursement of attorney's fees or other fees, expenses, or costs expended by Defendant to defend against this action. For these purposes,

Defendant agrees that Defendant is not the prevailing party in this action since the parties have reached a good faith settlement.

15. Defendant agrees that the Commission may present the Final Judgment to the Court for signature and entry without further notice.

16. Defendant agrees that this Court shall retain jurisdiction over this matter for the purpose of enforcing the terms of the Final Judgment.

Dated: Feb 20, 2024

David G. Friehling  
David G. Friehling

On Feb 20, 2024, 2024, David G. Friehling, a person known to me, personally appeared before me and acknowledge executing the foregoing Consent.

Brinley Swann  
Notary Public Brinley Swann  
Commission expires: Jun 20, 2029

Approved as to form:

Andrew M. Lankler  
Attorney for David G. Friehling  
Andrew M. Lankler  
Baker Botts  
30 Rockefeller Plaza  
New York, New York 10112-4498  
(212) 408-2500

